

## **DECISIONS OF THE QUARTER**

Important Decisions of the Boards of Appeal – 4<sup>th</sup> Quarter 2016

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Member, Boards of Appeal - EUIPO



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## And again, a number



# **Formalities**

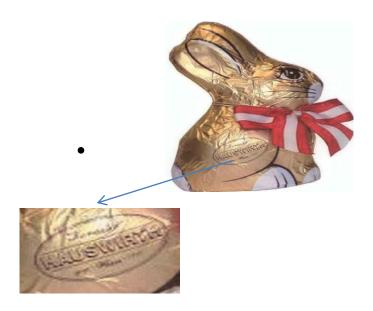


## R0892/2015-4 Hase

#### **EUTM** applied for



#### Request for change of sign



**Remark:** one of three views

**Remark:** one of two views



#### R0381/2016-1 hww hermann wienberg wilhelm

- Office requests payment of additional class fees before 21/10/2015
- No additional class fees paid
- Applicant files appeal and
  - Payment of appeal fee
  - Payment of additional class fees



# **Absolute Grounds of Refusal**



## And again, a number



# R0339/2016-2 Pictogram, R0343/2016-2 Pictogram, R0489/2016-2 Pictogram, R0556/2016-2 Pictogram

#### **EUTMs** applied for









• Cl. 9, 38, 41, 42



#### **R2517/2015-1** red dot

#### **EUTM** applied for



• Cl. 5, 9, 16, 28, 29, 31, 32, 35, 38, 41, 42, 43



## R0659/2016-2 glass

## **EUTM** applied for



• Cl. 21



#### R0512/2016-2 & 0552/2016-2 TWO STICKS

#### **Registered EUTM**



#### **Description:**

The trade mark consists of the representation of two beige and light brown oblong sticks, forming a V shape. The light brown section is covered by a dark brown spiral. One of the sticks has a cut in its end, with brown fragments encircling it.

Cl. 30



## **R2141/2015-5** GÜVEN

#### **EUTM** applied for

• GÜVEN

• Cl. 29



#### **R0695/2016-4 PINK**

#### **EUTM** applied for



• Cl. 9, 18, 24



#### R0580/2016-5 KARELIA R1562/2015-5 KARELIA

#### **EUTM applied for No 13 450 077**

- KARELIA
- Cl. 3, 5, 7, 18, 21, 24, 25, 26, 28, 30, 35, 36, *inter alia* for
  - Cosmetics
  - Medicated confectionery
  - Automatic vending machines;
  - Bags, luggage and rucksacks;
  - Household and kitchen utensils
  - Bed linen
  - Clothing, footwear, headgear
  - Lace embroidery
  - Toys
  - Artificial coffee
  - Advertising
  - financial services

#### **EUTM applied for No 964 502**

- KARELIA
- Cl. 4, 10
  - Industrial oils and greases, lubricants, fuels, candles
  - condoms, rubber surgical and medial apparatus and instruments



#### **R2318/2015-5** TARRAGONA 2017

#### **EUTM** applied for

TARRAGONA 2017

• Cl. 6, 14, 25, 35, 41,



#### **R2373/2015-5** CHATEAU

#### **EUTM** applied for



#### **Description:**

The mark consists of a representation of a quadrilateral stylized frame, decorated with fanciful decorative elements; within the frame, it is represented a farmhouse with countryside setting, trees, flowerbeds and ornamental fountain.





# Likelihood of confusion



## And again, a number



Comparison of Goods & Services



#### R1837/2015-5 CL/CL

#### **G&S** applied for

#### Earlier G&S

- Cl. 16 Printed matters, teaching materials
- Cl. 9 Magnetic data carriers



#### **R0561/2016-2** buhoo/BOOHOO

#### **G&S** applied for

#### **Earlier G&S**

- Cl. 18 saddlery, whips and animal apparel; casings, of leather, for springs; valves of leather
- Cl. 18 leather



#### R0419/2016-2 redarbour/shape of a tree

#### **G&S** applied for

Earlier G&S (DE)

Cl. 36 real estate services

• Cl. 18 financial services



#### R0279/2016-4 K/K

#### **G&S** applied for

 Cl. 9 apparatus and instruments for conducting and accumulating electricity

## Earlier G&S (DE)

Cl. 9 Photography, cinematographic, optical and signalling devices and instruments; apparatus for recording, transmission or reproduction of sound of images; magnetic data carriers; sound and image recording discs; videotapes, CDs, CDIs, CD-ROMs and DVDs; magnetic or coded club and membership cards; video-, audio- and computing devices; apparatus for games adapted for use with television receivers only



#### R0053/2016-2 h/h

#### **G&S** applied for

Cl. 9 photographs

#### Earlier G&S (DE)

- Cl. 9 computer software and hardware related to photography, [- -], digital photo albums
- Cl. 38 providing access to an online platform containing a collection of data and pictures



#### **General Assessment**



#### R2030/2015-4 V/V

## **EUTM** applied for



• Cl. 18, 25

## Earlier trade mark (IR-EU)



• Cl. 18, 25



#### R2233/2015-1 R/Ri

#### **EUTM** applied for



• Cl. 9

## Earlier trade mark <sub>(EU)</sub>



• Cl. 9



#### R0053/2016-2 h/h

#### **EUTM** applied for



• Cl. 9, 16, 20, 28, 35, 39, 41

## Earlier trade mark (EU)



Cl. 9, 35, 38, 39, 42



#### R0182/2016-2 COCONUT DREAM/K CLASSIC COCONUT

#### **EUTM** applied for

COCONUT DREAM

- Cl. 29, 30, 32
  - All containing coconut

#### Earlier trade mark (IR-EU)



- Cl. 29
  - confectionary



#### R1656/2015-1 VITALITY MIX/VITALIA

#### **EUTM** applied for

Earlier trade mark (EU)

•



Vitalia

• Cl. 29, 30, 31

• Cl. 29, 30, 31



#### R0649/2016-2 SANGRE DE CASTILLA/SANGRE DE TORO

#### **EUTM** applied for

## Earlier trade mark (EU)

SANGRE DE CASTILLA

SANGRE DE TORO

• Cl. 33

• Cl. 33



# **Bad Faith**



## And again, a number



#### **R1376/2014-2** PARASYNC

- 2000: parties start business relationship
- 2006: EUTM proprietor acquires majority shares of cancellation applicant
- 2008: company established by parties
- 2010: agreement of the parties to split
  - EUTM proprietor is owner of many trademarks in Cl. 9 containing the prefix 'para'
  - Cancellation applicant not allowed to use prefix 'para'
  - Next day the EUTM proprietor filed the 'PARASYNC'
- Both parties were in sale of the same products under the same name



#### R2036/2015-1 RE-CORD

- EUTM applied for in 2012 for goods in Cl. 4
- Cancellation applicants predecessor is proprietor of a Hungarian trade mark in Cl. 4, which lapses in 2009
- Cancellation applicant(s predecessor) uses the trade mark without interruption between 2006 and 2012 for goods in Cl. 4
- EUTM proprietor has knowledge of (unregistered) trade mark
  - Business partners over years
  - Judgment of Hungarian Courts
- Hungarian Trade Mark Office rejected national application



#### R2211/2015-1 VdeV

- EUTM proprietor's CEO (and family) involved in various companies, which were owners of a French trade marks identical to the EUTM
- French trade marks were assigned to other companies
- EUTM was filed by third party
  - Link to EUTM proprietor's CEO (and family) exists





#### R1670/2015-4 E...

- EUTM proprietor was the lawyer of the cancellation applicant
  - Legal representation terminated
- Trade mark filed
  - National two days after termination of representation
  - EUTM within less than 6 months



# Back from GC



## And again, a number



#### R1010/2016-4 Vieta [R2100/2013-2, T-690/14]

#### **Facts**

R2100/2013-2

Trade mark used for 'television sets'

T-0690/14

63 ... the expression 'apparatus for the reproduction of sound and images' cannot be considered to be defined sufficiently 'precisely and narrowly'

66 ... the expression 'apparatus for the reproduction of sound and images', understood in its natural and usual sense, is capable of including a wide array of audio-visual and electronic equipment, including equipment for which the Cancellation division found, in this case, that proof of genuine use had not been provided, such as video cameras or photographic apparatus.



#### R1010/2016-4 Vieta [R2100/2013-2, T-0690/14]

#### **Board of Appeal**



#### R0247/2016-4 [R0609/2011-4, T-382/14]

#### **Facts**

#### Earlier trade mark

Class 29 – Milk products; protein, in particular in powder form;

Class 32 – Preparations, particularly protein, particularly in powder form, for beverage preparation.

#### R2100/2013-2

Trade mark used for goods in Class 32

#### T-0690/14

59 ... it is not clearly and unequivocally apparent whether the Board of Appeal concurred or not with the Opposition Division's assessment that the applicant had proved genuine use of his earlier marks in connection with certain goods in Class 29, which had to be taken into consideration for the purposes of assessing the likelihood of confusion. The Board of Appeal did not rule expressly on that assessment of the Opposition Division, either by confirming or overturning it.



#### R0247/2016-4 [R0609/2011-4, T-0382/14]

## **Board of Appeal**



## **Solution**



## Thanks for your attention

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